

# The Banner.

MOUNT VERNON, OHIO

FRANK HARPER, Editor

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5 MONUMENT SQUARE

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## DEMOCRATIC TICKET

Governor—Judson Harmon.  
Lieut. Gov.—Alton Pomeroy.  
Supreme Judges—Maurice H. Donahue, James Johnson, Theodore M. Dill.  
Attorney General—Timothy S. Hogan.  
Secretary of State—Chas. P. Graves.  
State Treasurer—D. S. Creamer.  
Clerk Supreme Court—Frank McKean.  
Dairy and Food Com.—S. B. Strode.  
School Commissioner—Frank W. Miller.  
Board Public Works—J. A. States.  
Congressman—William G. Sharp.  
Circuit Judge—Robert S. Shields.  
State Senator—William D. Gray.  
Representative—Samuel R. Gishall.  
Clerk of Courts—Chas. W. Hayes.  
Sheriff—Peter J. Parker.  
Auditor—Irvin Young.  
Commissioners—William Lewis, Legend Britton, Theodore M. Dill.  
Treasurer—Lloyd M. Bell.  
Recorder—Benj. H. Britton.  
Surveyor—Arthur C. Wolfe.  
Prosecuting Atty.—B. H. Perrenbaugh.  
Infirmary Directors—James W. Cox, Frank B. Cotton, Wiley Levering.  
Coroner—J. C. Winteringer.

## TEAM

### Of Horse-Shoe Pitchers At Engine House Win Trophy

The second horse-shoe pitching tournament of the season took place at the Third ward engine house on Saturday afternoon. The number of contestants was not nearly as large as expected, but enough were on hand to make things very interesting. Five teams took part during the afternoon, the engine house teams winning every game. The winning teams were composed of Vashinder and D. Butcher, and Humbert and N. Butcher, the former team winning nine games and the latter, seven. The trophy, a small nickel-plated horseshoe, given by E. L. Cridder, was awarded to the engine house men but is not safe as it is subject to change after the next series.

The winners challenge any team in the city to compete with them in an effort to win the trophy. Mr. H. W. Jennings acted as official score keeper on Saturday afternoon.

### BIG CONVENTION OF DRY FARMERS

Spokane, Wash., Oct. 3.—With master agriculturists from the United States, Canada, Mexico and several European countries in attendance, the fifth Dry Farming Congress assembled here today for a four days' session. Today was devoted to the reception of the visitors, who arrived in large numbers throughout the day. Greetings by Governor Hay and Mayor Pratt and the annual address of the president of the congress, Representative F. W. Mondell of Wyoming, constituted the chief features of the program at the formal opening of the gathering tonight. Beginning tomorrow morning there are to be two sessions daily for the discussion of problems relating to dry farming. In conjunction with the congress there is an elaborate exposition of products of the farm, orchard and garden, showing what the dry farmers of Oregon, Washington, Utah, Colorado, Montana, Wyoming, New Mexico and other states and also various sections of Western Canada are accomplishing under seemingly adverse conditions.

### WHITLA KIDNAPPER'S APPEAL

Philadelphia, Pa., Oct. 3.—The appeal of Mrs. Helen Boyle, now serving sentence for her complicity in the kidnapping of Billy Whitla of Sharon, Pa., in 1908, for a new trial came up for hearing in this city today before the judges of the State Superior Court.

### DANISH BROTHERHOOD IN SESSION

Fresno, Cal., Oct. 3.—The quadrennial national convention of the Danish Brotherhood began a week's session here today with President H. H. Vogt of Davenport, Iowa, presiding. Several hundred delegates from Wisconsin, Illinois, Iowa, Minnesota, Washington, the Dakotas, and other states are in attendance.

### NOTICE TO HUNTERS

No hunting will be allowed on the farms of the undersigned. Richard Helm, Chas. Vernon, George Hayes, Samuel Nichols, Alfred Wolfe, R. P. Cunningham.

Dish mops and dishcloths are very apt to become sour in hot weather. It is a very good plan to boil them out often in a solution of soda and water.

# REPUBLICAN PAPER SUPPORTS HARMON

The Cleveland News is known as a staunch Republican paper. Two years ago the Cleveland News ardently supported Harris for governor. This year, although it opposed Harmon two years ago, the Cleveland News has turned from Harding to Harmon as its preference for governor.

An editorial appeared in the Cleveland News of Monday, September 26, bolting Harding and favoring the reelection of Governor Harmon. The editorial is given below in full, but there is one expression in it which needs a word of explanation to set it right. It is the reference to "The governor's attitude on the public utility measure." This measure never came to the governor for action by him one way or another. It was introduced in the house by a Republican as a "party measure," and passed the house as a "party measure." In its early stages it was called President Taft's special measure for the Republican legislature of his home state to enact as a basis for party credit in the state campaign this year. It passed the house without opposition on the Democratic side in order that it might be put up to the Republican majority of the senate.

The Republican majority in both senate and house had "played horse" with Governor Harmon's tax measures, his central board bill and other proposed legislation recommended by him. The senate had a Republican majority sufficient to pass any party measure, there being 20 Republican senators and 14 Democratic senators. The utility bill having been made so notorious as a "party measure," the Democratic senators passed up to the Republican majority the entire responsibility for its passage or defeat. When the bill came to a vote in the senate it was really defeated by Republican senators.

## ERRING

### Ones To Receive Attention At Prison Congress

Washington, D. C., Oct. 3.—The greatest gathering of students of crime and of methods of treating criminals that the world has ever witnessed assembled in this city today at the opening of the eighth meeting of the International Prison Congress. The session are being held in the new National Museum and will continue through the entire week. The attendance embraces several hundred of the world's most famous criminologists and prison experts, gathered from nearly fifty countries.

For the first time in her history China is participating in the international movement for prison reform. She has sent a delegation consisting of progressive young men who are taking a prominent part in the work of re-shaping the system of jurisprudence of the empire and in the practical administration of the laws. Japan, likewise is represented at the congress, as are also Australia and several of the countries of South and Central America. Virtually all of the nations of Europe, including Russia and Turkey, are well represented at the gathering.

The congress will consider the subject and application of criminal law, and method of improving the condition of prisons. Its objects are purely humanitarian, and comprise the whole range of practical measures intended to benefit the erring individual, as well as protect society as a whole. Penal legislation will be the subject of much discussion and the advisability of the death penalty will also be considered. The effects of probation, the best methods of dealing with the tramp problem, the indeterminate sentence,

for as many Republican senators voted against it as voted for it. It is known, too, that advice came from Taft himself to kill the bill. Responsibility for defeat of the bill, therefore, rests primarily and finally upon the Republican side of the senate.

The Cleveland News editorial, which was entitled, "The issue in Ohio this Fall," follows in full:

"Both sides have now presented their case to the voters in their opening speeches and in their platforms, and comment seems almost superfluous. The wide awake voter is capable of deciding unaided which side to espouse. The issue is plain, namely, performance vs. promise.

"While the administration of Governor Harmon has its weak spots notably the governor's attitude on the public utilities measure, on the whole he has given the state one of the best administrations in its history. It has been conspicuous for efficiency, economy and honesty. On his record, as a whole, the governor is clearly entitled to the thanks of the people and their support for another term.

"Warren G. Harding is an able, clean and forceful man, and he has made many fair promises. We have no doubt he would, if elected, do his best to redeem them. Unfortunately, however, he is committed by his speeches to the reactionary element of his party, which means the bosses, over whom he was supposed to have triumphed at Columbus.

"He defends the Aldrich tariff with its provisions for plundering the people for the benefit of the trusts. He sneers at the progressive movement which has for its object the retirement of the bosses and the enactment of legislation that will benefit the people. In short, very much to our regret, we are constrained to say that his whole attitude surprises, disappoints and disgusts."

the problem of the drunkard, the essential principles of a modern reformatory system, the improvement of the parole system, the best means of working prisoners in small prisons, the problem of the child criminal, and the procedure regarding penal sentences are among the topics that will receive attention during the week.

The presiding officer is Professor Charles R. Henderson of the University of Chicago. Included among the noted participants are Emilio Robassa, president of the prison board of Mexico; Frederic O. A. Woxen, chief of prisons of Norway; Etienne Khrouleff, chief of the prison administration of Russia; Victor Almquist, chief of the general prison administration of Sweden; Dr. Guillaume de Berne, who is secretary of the International Prison Congress; Dr. Don Fernando Cadalso, inspector of prisons of Spain; Dr. Joseph Baerndorfer of Austria; Adolph Prins, general inspector of prisons of Belgium; Sir Evelyn Ruggles-Brise, president of the prison commission for Scotland; M. Schrameck, director of the French prison system; Dr. Rosenfeld, secretary of the International Criminalistic Association; Alexander Skouzes, former minister of foreign affairs of Greece; Takashi Sanagi, secretary of the prison bureau of Japan; Jules Rickl de Belye, chief of the prison system of Hungary, and Snaedeldin Bey, judiciary inspector of Turkey.

Although the United States government played prominent part in the organization of the International Prison Congress, and meetings have been held every five years since 1873, when the congress was first organized, this is the first meeting that has been held in this country.

\*\*\*Professor A. B. Graham, superintendent of agriculture extension of the O. S. U. will give an illustrated lecture at the Grange hall at Pipeville Wednesday evening, Oct. 5th. The lecture will be free, and as several subjects of interest to the farmers are to be discussed, there should be a large attendance.

## Woman's Nature

Men bring. No expectant mother need suffer, however, during the period of waiting, nor feel that she is in danger when baby comes, if Mother's Friend is used in preparation of the event. Mother's Friend relieves the pain and discomfort caused by the strain on the different ligaments, overcomes nausea by counteraction, and prevents backache. Its regular use fits and prepares every portion of the mother's system for a proper and natural ending of the term, and it assures for her a quick and complete recovery. Mother's Friend is sold at drug stores. Write for free book for expectant mothers.

THE BRADFIELD CO., Atlanta, Ga.

## Mother's Friend

## APT QUESTIONS FOR TEACHERS

Applicants for County Certificates Had to Answer Them.

EXAMINATION HELD OCT. 1, '10

Prepared by the State School Commissioner to Test the Mental Qualifications of Those Who Seek Positions as Teachers in the Public Schools.

Following is the list of questions as prepared under direction of the state commissioner of public schools, and submitted at the county examination for teachers, Oct. 1, for elementary school certificates:

### ARITHMETIC.

1. To what cause or causes is the inaccuracy of pupils due? How may this be remedied?
2. How many square yards in the surface of an 18-inch cube? What is the length of the diagonal of this cube?
3. John has \$18 more than James. If each had \$4 more, then John would have four times as much money as James would have. How much money has each?
4. A sold 5-9 of a lot for 3-4 of its cost. What was the gain per cent?
5. How shall I mark goods that cost \$800 so as to make 12-12% after deducting 12 per cent from the marked price?
6. Explain bank draft; a check; antecedent and consequent terms; stock certificate, and lateral area of a cylinder.
7. My agent sold 420 tons of coal at \$3.50 a ton and charged a commission of 2-1-2%, also paying other charges to the amount of \$13.25. He then bought wheat with the net proceeds of the coal at 60 cents a bushel. How many bushels of wheat did he buy?
8.  $30 \times \frac{35}{118} \div \frac{15}{637}$  equals what expressed as a decimal?
9. Write the metric table of weight; of capacity. How do you reduce kilograms to grams? Kilograms to pounds?
10. Five-year bonds paying 5% are quoted at 102½. What rate of income would an investor receive on the cost?

### UNITED STATES HISTORY, INCLUDING CIVIL GOVERNMENT.

1. Write the preamble to the constitution of the United States. Write any part of the constitution of Ohio.
2. Who are the following men and what did they do: Lord Baltimore? La Salle? Cortes? Joliet? Ethan Allen?
3. Describe the attempt to establish a monarchy in Mexico with Maximilian at the head of it. What were the reasons for this attempt?
4. How is the United States especially interested in Liberia? In the Samoan Islands? In Cuba?
5. Write the history connected with either of the following sayings: "Remember the Alamo," or "Jackson destroyed the United States Bank!"
6. What is meant by "present day tendencies"? What are some of the tendencies of the policies of our government?
7. Describe the campaigns around Philadelphia during the Revolutionary war. What were the general results of these campaigns? Who were the leaders in them?
8. In what specific instances did Napoleon's career affect American history? What noted Americans were connected with these events?
9. What problems did the reconstruction period present? How was each one finally disposed of?
10. Write the causes and results of the War of 1812. Outline a campaign of that war in detail; describe one very important event of this campaign.

### THEORY AND PRACTICE.

1. What can a school do to cultivate the esthetic nature of children? What devices have you for doing this?
2. Describe the relation of conduct and the will. Of conduct and the associations.
3. State clearly the important points that you put into practice when you assign a new reading lesson to a class.
4. From what course have you derived the most benefit in obtaining methods of teaching—from the study of books or from your teachers? Why? What practical lesson for your school do you draw from this experience of your own?
5. State the manner of taking the school enumeration and give the uses in taking it.
6. What books did you study last year upon the subjects of professional work? What ones have you planned to study this year? What ones are suggested in the O. T. R. C.?
7. Give the arguments for the introduction of music and drawing into our schools?
8. Define the phrase "how to study"? The phrase "teaching how to study"?
9. What is meant by a longer tenure of office for the teacher? How procure this?
10. What is your method for teaching the memorizing of a declamation? For teaching sight reading?

### PHYSIOLOGY.

1. What are the chief functions of oxygen? Of carbon? Give a specific use of each.
2. Give the teacher's duty in discovering and correcting physical defects in pupils.
3. Write about the circulation of the blood through the lungs.
4. Give your methods of ventilating the school room in which you teach. How would you ventilate one heated with a stove?
5. Describe the plasma and give its chief function.
6. State how and why digestion is interfered with by undue excitement;

by over-eating; by fatigue; by insufficient mastication.

7. What changes in the air takes place in the lungs? Why is this so?

8. Why does the law require the teaching of the effects of narcotics and alcoholics in our schools? What are some of the results of this teaching?

### READING.

1. What use of the blackboard do you make in teaching beginners to read? Give your method in detail.
2. Discuss the importance of correlating reading and composition work.
3. Name at least three current papers or magazines that you would have your pupils read. How do you get them to read these? How are they provided for the pupils?
4. What plan do you follow in the moral instruction of your school? Of what devices do you make use? What books?
5. In what condition are the affairs in Nicaragua?
6. What items of information and pleasure have you gleaned from the census reports of 1910 thus far?

### GEOGRAPHY.

1. Explain the climatic influences of the Alps mountain system.
2. What are the products of the Amazon valley? Of Peru?
3. Give two routes of travel in going from Argentina to Germany. What products are exchanged?
4. What are the natural resources of Oklahoma?
5. Explain the action and cause of keyholes.
6. What countries of Asia are in the same latitude as Ohio? Give the capital of each of these countries and their products.
7. To what city would you go to see a large manufacturing plant of furniture? Of machinery? Of ships and boats? Of cotton goods? Of carpets? Of lace?
8. Draw a free-hand outline map of Africa showing (a) three countries and name them, (b) four rivers, and (c) two historic places.
9. Locate these rivers and name a city on each: Seine, Ganges, Maumee, Plata and Volga.
10. How do you teach longitude to your pupils? How do you teach them to know the changes of the moon? In what grades do you first attempt to teach these subjects?

### GRAMMAR.

1. What are the qualities of a good letter? What is meant by originality of expression? How do you obtain it of your pupils?
2. Diagram and parse the words in black face type: "It is not ignoble to feel that the fuller life which a sad experience has brought us is worth our own personal share of pain."
4. Write a paragraph of ten lines or more upon "Grammar in the Eighth Grade."
6. Give and illustrate all the uses of the relative pronoun.
7. Write five sentences containing nouns in the possessive case by apposition.
8. Define contraction, abridgment, verbal noun, synthesis, and predication. Give examples of each.
9. How may punctuation affect a sentence? How may it affect the analysis of a sentence? The position of modifying clauses and phrases?
10. How may we know the tense of a verb? Whether the verb is active or passive? Whether a verb is finite or an infinitive?

### LITERATURE.

1. Give a biography of Dickens. Quote from one of his writings. Which of his works do you like the best? Why so?
2. Name some of the masterpieces of our school readers and quote from two of them. What are some of the vital points of interest and worth in these selections?
3. Who wrote "The Corn Song"? "Bitter-Sweet"? "The Bells"? The last book that you read? Why did you read this book? Who wrote the Psalms?
4. Outline the period of English Literature in which Addison lived. For what was it especially noted? Quote from a prose writing of this period.
5. What magazines and papers of good reading is furnished to your school? How is it furnished? How do you use it?
6. Name some books on history in your own library; some on poetry; some on science. Name those that you have on the subjects concerning your profession and the author of each.
7. Define romance, satire, tragedy, humor and altruism. Name a work and the author of each in which these are displayed.
8. Tell briefly the story of one of the following writings: "Comus," "Essay on Man," "Sesame and Lilies," "David Copperfield," "As You Like It," or "In Memoriam."
9. Who is the Poet-Laureate of England? The leading living writer of poetry in America? The leading novelist of the present time? A worthy writer of literature for children? Write something about a work of one of these writers.
10. Describe the life and works of Walt Whitman; of Wendell Phillips; of Henry D. Thoreau; of Noah Webster; of Stephen C. Foster.

### ORTHOGRAPHY.

1. Write the rules for words ending in the letter e when adding another syllable.
2. Name the organs of speech and give the effects of each of these organs in uttering the following letters: a, t, s, h, x, n, and l.
3. Write five rules or directions that you give your pupils to make good spellers of them.
4. Indicate proper pronunciation of these words: solace, necrology, apricot, interrogate, verities.
5. Define letter, homonym, cognate, polysyllable, dieresis.
6. Give all the uses of diacritical marks.
7. Give your method of hearing a recitation in oral spelling.
- 8-10. Spell as the examiner pronounces: Remittance, dispensable, culpable, calomel, changeable, epitome, desultory, farinaceous, patois, nostril, gale, infectious, abeyance, indescribable, cynosure, emollient.

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# Silks and Trimmings

That embraces everything worth while for Fall Dressmaking.

Here's the Answer—All spread out in an array that's bewilderingly beautiful—to all your FALL Dressmaking problems. With them side by side you can easily choose between the novel new rough-surfaced cloths of boucle, basket, hop-sacking and similar weaves, and the smoother, firmer serges, venetians and broad cloths.

And of Silks—We've pretty near everything that's new and beautiful.

And Trimmings—Anything like a description of their richness and the elaborateness of their coloring, gilding and beading is far beyond us. We take a great deal of satisfaction in showing these new things to anyone who cares to look.

### Among the Silks

Messaline and Taffeta  
Persians, 75c & \$1  
Rich Persian plaids and  
stripes 50c TO \$1  
Jacquard Messalines  
at, per yard, \$1

### About Dress Fabrics

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Coin Spot Poplins, \$1  
Basket Weave Suits-  
ings, \$1  
52-inch Broadcloths, \$1

TRIMMINGS from the little 5c Sonbache Braid up to fine \$3.00 Bands

## The J. S. Ringwalt Co.

THE LAW SAYS THAT WE CAN HUNT SQUIRRELS FROM OCT. 1st to OCT. 31st.

There are a good many this year, but they are not easy to shoot, unless you have a good gun and ammunition. We have everything to equip a man for a day's sport in the woods.

## Guns, Ammunition, Hunting Coats, Leggings, Etc.

Come in and see us before you take a day off. BOGARDUS & CO.

## Y. M. C. A. NOTES

Every young man looking for advancement in life will find a friend in the Young Men's Christian Association, for this season the work will be along lines that will meet the needs of every ambitious man in the city. Certain courses have been outlined, but feeling that even these may not meet the needs of many young men the committee has arranged for a meeting this evening at 7:30 for the purpose of taking up with every prospective student just the work that he desires and then in turn if at all possible arrangements will be made to conduct that class. The following topics are suggested as possible, to which many others may be added: mechanical drawing, lettering, blue print reading, penmanship, bookkeeping, arithmetic, algebra, geometry. The regular class work opens Wednesday evening at 7 o'clock.

One of the special classes arranged for is the class in "First Aid to the Injured." On Friday night Dr. Singrey, in an open meeting, will outline the work that he purposes giving in this course. Every man, whether he expects to follow this work or not, or whether he is a member of the association or not is cordially invited to this meeting.

By a slip of the pen it was announced Saturday that the special rates would be for members only. It should have read for non-members only. Every man in the city has the privilege of taking a membership at these rates. The business men's ticket will be retained for those who are willing to pay an additional fee for more and better advantages.

The social committee is arranging for one of the best times of the year in the event of the open house, Friday night of this week. This affair is for every man and woman in the county, over 15 years of age.

There will be special music by the association orchestra and many other musical numbers as well as games and bowling.

Tuesday at 11:45 all of the country

boys who are attending the high school will be the guests of the boys department for lunch. The department will provide the meal so that on this day the boys need not bring a lunch from home. It is hoped that there will be a large attendance.

The Ministerial association met at the association this morning for their regular meeting. Tonight at 7 o'clock there will be a joint meeting of the chairmen of the various committees of the association and the ministers for a conference relative to the activities of the association.

All committeemen of the association are asked to remember that there will be a meeting of the association next Monday night. Directors, trustees and committeemen should be present.

The membership committee will meet Tuesday night at 7 o'clock for the purpose of furthering plans for the two weeks' campaign.

## CONFERENCE

### Wednesday To Determine Regarding Holding Of Farmers' Institutes

On Wednesday, Oct. 5, at 9 a. m. a conference of agricultural workers will be held at the city council chamber in this city at which will be considered the time and place of holding farmers' institutes in Knox county the coming winter, also speakers and subjects desired. A representative of the Ohio department of agriculture will be present.

### SOO TRAINS INTO DULUTH

Duluth, Minn., Oct. 3.—A through train service between this city and Chicago, to compete with the North-Western Line, was put into operation today by the Soo system. To accomplish its entrance into Duluth the Soo system expended \$3,000,000 for yards and terminals.

### FOR ARKANSAS TENNIS CHAMPIONSHIP

Texas, Ark., Oct. 3.—Some keen competition is promised in the first tennis tournament ever held for the championship of Arkansas, which opened here today. Prominent players from Texas, Oklahoma, Louisiana, Arkansas and Mexico are participating.